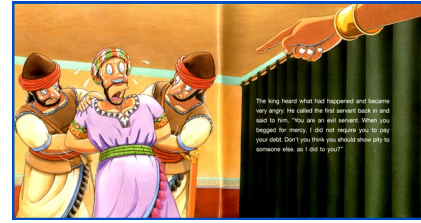
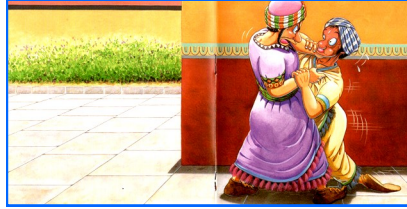


ផ្លូវបំបែកបង្គោល



ផ្លូវបំបែកបង្គោល

